TRANSPORTATION ENGINEERING - II

Course Learning Objectives:

The objectives of this course are:

- To know various components and their functions in a railway track
- To acquire design principles of geometrics in a railway track.
- To know various techniques for the effective movement of trains.
- To acquire design principles of airport geometrics and pavements.
- To know the planning, construction and maintenance of Docks and Harbours.

Course Outcomes:

At the end of course, Student will be able to

- Design geometrics in a railway track.
- Design airport geometrics and airfield pavements.
- Plan, construct and maintain Docks and Harbours.

SYLLABUS:

A.RAILWAY ENGINEERING

UNIT – I Components of Railway Engineering: Permanent way components – Railway Track Gauge - Cross Section of Permanent Way - Functions of various Components like Rails, Sleepers and Ballast –Rail Fastenings – Creep of Rails- Theories related to creep – Adzing of Sleepers- Sleeper density – Rail joints.

UNIT – II Geometric Design of Railway Track: Alignment – Engineering Surveys - Gradients- Grade Compensation- Cant and Negative Super elevation- Cant Deficiency – Degree of Curve – safe speed on curves – Transition curve – Compound curves – Reverse curves – Extra clearance on curves – widening of gauge on curves – vertical curves – cheek rails on curves.

UNIT – III Turnouts & Controllers: Track layouts – Switches – Design of Tongue Rails – Crossings – Turnouts – Layout of Turnout – Double Turnout – Diamond crossing – Scissors crossing. Signal Objectives – Classification – Fixed signals – Stop signals – Signalling systems – Mechanical signalling system – Electrical signalling system – System for Controlling Train Movement – Interlocking – Modern signalling Installations.

B.AIRPORT ENGINEERING

UNIT – IV Airport Planning & Design: Airport Master plan – Airport site selection – Air craft characteristics – Zoning laws – Airport classification – Runway orientation – Wind rose diagram – Runway length – Taxiway design – Terminal area and Airport layout – Visual aids and Air traffic control.

UNIT - V Runway Design: Various Design factors - Design methods for Flexible pavements - Design methods for Rigid pavements - LCN system of Pavement Design - Airfield Pavement Failures - Maintenance and Rehabilitation of Airfield pavements - Evaluation & Strengthening of Airfield pavements - Airport Drainage - Design of surface and subsurface drainage.

C.DOCKS & HARBOURS

UNIT – VI Planning, Layout, Construction & Maintenance Of Docks & Harbors: Classification of ports – Requirement of a good port – classification of Harbors – Docks - Dry & wet docks – Transition sheds and workhouses – Layouts; Quays – construction of Quay walls – Wharves – Jetties – Tides - Tidal data and Analysis – Break waters – Dredging – Maintenance of Ports and Harbors – Navigational aids.

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Railway Engineering, Satish Chandra and Agarwal M. M., Oxford University Press, New Delhi
- 2. Airport Engineering, Khanna & Arora Nemchand Bros, New Delhi.
- 3. Docks and Harbor Engineering, Bindra S.P. Dhanpathi Rai & Sons, New Delhi.

REFERENCES:

- 1. Railway Engineering, Saxena & Arora Dhanpat Rai, New Delhi.
- 2. Transportation Engineering Planning Design, Wright P. H. & Ashfort N. J., John Wiley & Sons.
- 3. Transportation Engineering Volume II, C Venkatramaiah, 2016, Universities Press, Hyderabad.
- 4. Transportation Engineering, Railways, Airports, Docks & Harbours, Srinivasa Kumar R, University Press, Hyderabad
- 5. Airport Engineering Planning & Design, Subhash C. Saxena, 2016, CBS Publishers, New Delhi.
- 6. Highway, Railway, Airport and Harbor Engineering, Subramanian K. P, Scitech Publications (India) Pvt Limited, Chennai
- 7. Airport Engineering, Virendra Kumar, Dhanpat Rai Publishers, New Delhi.